
Contents

| | |
|---|------|
| Editors' biographies | xiii |
| 1 NOMA schemes for 5G green mobile networks | 1 |
| <i>S.M. Riazul Islam, Anish P. Shrestha, Farman Ali and K.S. Kwak</i> | |
| 1.1 Introduction | 1 |
| 1.2 Basic concepts of NOMA | 3 |
| 1.2.1 Superposition coding | 3 |
| 1.2.2 Successive interference cancelation | 3 |
| 1.2.3 A typical NOMA scheme | 4 |
| 1.3 Potential NOMA solutions | 6 |
| 1.3.1 NOMA performances in 5G | 7 |
| 1.3.2 Cooperative NOMA | 8 |
| 1.3.3 Fairness in NOMA | 10 |
| 1.3.4 NOMA with beamforming | 10 |
| 1.3.5 NOMA in coordinated system | 12 |
| 1.3.6 Network NOMA | 13 |
| 1.3.7 NOMA in MIMO systems | 14 |
| 1.3.8 Energy-efficient NOMA | 15 |
| 1.3.9 Other NOMA solutions | 15 |
| 1.4 NOMA challenges | 17 |
| 1.4.1 Distortion analysis | 17 |
| 1.4.2 Interference analysis | 17 |
| 1.4.3 Resource allocation | 17 |
| 1.4.4 Heterogeneous networks | 18 |
| 1.4.5 Beamforming outage | 18 |
| 1.4.6 Practical channel model | 18 |
| 1.4.7 Uniform fairness | 19 |
| 1.4.8 Other challenges | 19 |
| 1.5 NOMA implementation issues | 19 |
| 1.5.1 Decoding complexity | 19 |
| 1.5.2 Error propagation | 20 |
| 1.5.3 Quantization error | 20 |

| | |
|--|-----------|
| 1.5.4 Power allocation complexity | 20 |
| 1.5.5 Signaling and processing overhead | 20 |
| References | 20 |
| 2 Fog computing in 5G networks: an application perspective | 23 |
| <i>Harshit Gupta, Sandip Chakraborty, Soumya K. Ghosh and Rajkumar Buyya</i> | |
| Abstract | 23 |
| 2.1 An introduction to fog computing | 23 |
| 2.1.1 Limitations of the current computation paradigm | 25 |
| 2.1.2 Fog computing | 25 |
| 2.2 Fog computing on 5G networks | 27 |
| 2.2.1 Fog computing – a requirement of 5G networks | 27 |
| 2.2.2 Physical network architecture | 28 |
| 2.2.3 Application architecture | 30 |
| 2.3 Smart traffic light system [use case 1] | 32 |
| 2.3.1 Requirements | 32 |
| 2.3.2 Deployment details | 34 |
| 2.4 Mobile gaming [use case 2] | 37 |
| 2.4.1 Requirements | 38 |
| 2.4.2 Deployment details | 39 |
| 2.5 Smart homes [use case 3] | 43 |
| 2.5.1 Requirements | 43 |
| 2.5.2 Deployment details | 45 |
| 2.6 Distributed camera networks [use case 4] | 48 |
| 2.6.1 Requirements | 48 |
| 2.6.2 Deployment details | 49 |
| 2.7 Open challenges and future trends | 52 |
| 2.8 Conclusion | 53 |
| References | 54 |
| 3 The in-band full duplexing wireless exploiting self-interference cancellation techniques: algorithms, methods and emerging applications | 57 |
| <i>Geili T. A. El Sanousi and Mohammed A. H. Abbas</i> | |
| Abstract | 57 |
| Keywords | 57 |
| 3.1 Introduction | 58 |
| 3.2 The in-band full duplexing communications: the concept and the background | 58 |
| 3.2.1 The basic IBFD techniques | 61 |
| 3.2.2 Antenna cancellation techniques (ACT) | 62 |
| 3.2.3 Passive RF suppression techniques | 67 |

| | | |
|----------|---|------------|
| 3.2.4 | Active RF cancellation techniques | 70 |
| 3.2.5 | Analogue cancellations | 73 |
| 3.2.6 | Digital baseband cancellations | 73 |
| 3.2.7 | Hybrid combinations of techniques | 76 |
| 3.3 | The evolutionary impact of the IBFD techniques on WCT and associated developments | 80 |
| 3.3.1 | The IBFD in the 5G networks | 80 |
| 3.3.2 | The potentials and deficiencies of the single antenna IBFD | 88 |
| 3.4 | Conclusion | 88 |
| | References | 89 |
| 4 | Latency delay evaluation for cloudlet-based architectures in mobile cloud computing environments | 95 |
| | <i>Hayat Routaib, Essaid Sabir, Elarbi Badidi and Mohammed Elkoutbi</i> | |
| 4.1 | Introduction | 95 |
| 4.2 | Related work | 97 |
| 4.3 | Cloudlet architectures | 98 |
| 4.3.1 | Hierarchical architecture | 99 |
| 4.3.2 | Ring architecture | 107 |
| 4.4 | Numerical results | 114 |
| 4.5 | 4.5 Conclusion | 123 |
| | References | 123 |
| 5 | Survey on software-defined networking and network functions virtualisation in 5G emerging mobile computing | 125 |
| | <i>Eugen Borceci</i> | |
| 5.1 | Introduction | 125 |
| 5.2 | Summary of 5G technology | 126 |
| 5.2.1 | Requirements and challenges | 126 |
| 5.2.2 | Key enablers and general design principles for a 5G network architecture | 127 |
| 5.3 | Software-defined networking (SDN) | 128 |
| 5.3.1 | SDN architecture | 129 |
| 5.3.2 | Benefits of SDN architecture for 5G | 131 |
| 5.4 | Network functions virtualisation (NFV) | 131 |
| 5.5 | SDN–NFV cooperation | 134 |
| 5.6 | SDN- and NFV-based architectures in 5G | 137 |
| 5.6.1 | General requirements and framework | 137 |
| 5.6.2 | Examples of early SDN approaches in wireless networks | 139 |
| 5.6.3 | Integrated SDN/NFV architectures | 140 |
| 5.6.4 | Fog/edge computing approach | 160 |
| 5.7 | Conclusions | 164 |
| | References | 167 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 6 Towards a FOG-enabled navigation system with advanced cross-layer management features and IoT equipment | 171 |
| <i>Y. Nikoloudakis, S. Panagiotakis, E. Markakis, G. Mastorakis, C.X. Mavromoustakis and E. Pallis</i> | |
| Abstract | 171 |
| 6.1 Introduction | 171 |
| 6.2 State of the art | 172 |
| 6.2.1 5G networks | 172 |
| 6.2.2 Internet of Things and the fog | 172 |
| 6.2.3 Positioning methods | 173 |
| 6.2.4 Related technologies | 176 |
| 6.2.5 Content delivery networks | 177 |
| 6.2.6 Recommender systems | 177 |
| 6.2.7 Software-defined networking and virtualisation | 177 |
| 6.3 Beyond state of the art – use case | 179 |
| 6.4 Position-aware navigation system with recommendation functions | 180 |
| 6.4.1 System architecture | 181 |
| 6.4.2 Real-world plane | 181 |
| 6.4.3 The fog plane | 182 |
| 6.4.4 The cloud plane | 185 |
| 6.5 Conclusion | 187 |
| Acknowledgement | 188 |
| References | 188 |
| 7 Internet of Things: a systematic literature review | 193 |
| <i>Ioannis Deligiannis, George Alexiou, George Papadourakis, Evangelos Pallis, Evangelos Markakis, George Mastorakis and Constandinos X. Mavromoustakis</i> | |
| Abstract | 193 |
| 7.1 Introduction | 193 |
| 7.2 Search methodology | 196 |
| 7.3 The technology behind IoT | 197 |
| 7.3.1 Hardware | 197 |
| 7.3.2 Software | 199 |
| 7.3.3 Architecture | 200 |
| 7.4 The Internet of Things | 201 |
| 7.4.1 Social Internet of Things | 202 |
| 7.4.2 Smart cities | 202 |
| 7.4.3 Application of the IoT in healthcare | 203 |
| 7.4.4 Agriculture monitoring | 203 |
| 7.5 Challenges | 204 |
| 7.5.1 Security | 204 |
| 7.5.2 Privacy | 205 |
| 7.5.3 Energy | 206 |
| 7.5.4 Business models | 206 |

| | |
|---|------------|
| 7.6 Future directions | 207 |
| References | 207 |
| 8 Internet of Everything: a survey on technologies, challenges, and applications | 211 |
| <i>Chandu Thota, Constandinos X. Mavromoustakis, George Mastorakis and Jordi Batalla</i> | |
| Abstract | 211 |
| 8.1 Introduction | 211 |
| 8.1.1 Internet of Everything | 213 |
| 8.1.2 IoE uses for next generation | 214 |
| 8.1.3 Internet of Things | 215 |
| 8.1.4 Communications | 216 |
| 8.1.5 5G mobile network | 219 |
| 8.2 Cloud computing and Big Data in IoE | 220 |
| 8.2.1 Big Data and analytics | 221 |
| 8.2.2 Functionality of the proposed architecture | 222 |
| 8.3 Applications of Internet of Everything (IoE) with 5G mobile network | 225 |
| 8.3.1 Smart transportation applications | 225 |
| 8.3.2 Smart healthcare applications | 225 |
| 8.3.3 Smart industrial applications | 226 |
| 8.3.4 Smart cities | 226 |
| 8.3.5 Smart cities in India | 227 |
| 8.4 Tools and technologies | 227 |
| 8.4.1 IoT operating systems | 230 |
| 8.4.2 IoT platforms | 230 |
| 8.5 Layered architecture of IoT | 231 |
| 8.6 Challenges of IoE | 233 |
| 8.6.1 Security | 233 |
| 8.6.2 Privacy | 234 |
| 8.6.3 Standard | 234 |
| 8.6.4 Presence detection | 234 |
| 8.6.5 Power consumption | 234 |
| 8.7 Conclusion | 234 |
| References | 235 |
| 9 Combining FIWARE and IoT technologies for smart, small-scale farming: the case of QUHOMA platform architecture | 239 |
| <i>Harris Moysiadis, Nikolaos Zotos, Marinos Kardaris, George Bogdos, Charalampos Stergiopoulos, Kostas Anastasopoulos and Kostas Mavropoulos</i> | |
| Abstract | 239 |
| List of acronyms | 240 |

| | | |
|-------|--|-----|
| 9.1 | Introduction – the WHAT | 240 |
| 9.2 | The business project/use case – the WHY | 241 |
| 9.2.1 | The marketplace creation | 243 |
| 9.3 | The technical approach – the HOW | 248 |
| 9.3.1 | Interconnecting the generic enablers | 248 |
| 9.3.2 | FINoT devices | 252 |
| 9.3.3 | FIWARE interoperability | 254 |
| 9.3.4 | FINoT deployment | 255 |
| 9.3.5 | Service offerings in FIWARE | 258 |
| 9.4 | QUHOMA’s Road Ahead for sustainability – the WHO and WHEN | 260 |
| 9.4.1 | A brief exploration of market dynamics, interests and power potential over smart technologies in smart farming [1] | 261 |
| 9.4.2 | Lessons learned from the above and additional sources | 263 |
| 9.4.3 | What is then proposed? | 264 |
| 9.5 | Encouraging local adoption and use – the FOG case | 267 |
| 9.6 | Conclusion – the WHERE | 267 |
| | Acknowledgement | 269 |
| | References | 269 |

10 Stable real-time video distribution by exploiting cloud and peer-to-peer interaction

271

Maria Efthymiopoulou and Nikolaos Efthymiopoulos

| | | |
|--------|---|-----|
| 10.1 | Introduction | 271 |
| 10.2 | System’s requirements and architecture | 273 |
| 10.3 | Quality of service through playback rate adaptation | 278 |
| 10.3.1 | Problem statement | 279 |
| 10.3.2 | Modeling and controller design | 280 |
| 10.4 | Quality of service through cloud assistance | 282 |
| 10.4.1 | Problem statement | 283 |
| 10.4.2 | Scalable bandwidth monitoring | 284 |
| 10.4.3 | Bandwidth allocation control | 286 |
| 10.5 | Quality of service through auxiliary peers assistance | 289 |
| 10.5.1 | Problem statement | 289 |
| 10.5.2 | Scalable bandwidth monitoring | 290 |
| 10.5.3 | Distributed bandwidth control algorithm | 291 |
| 10.6 | Conclusions and future work | 295 |
| 10.6.1 | Future work and system exploitation | 295 |
| | References | 301 |

11 Hybrid resource sharing for QoS preservation in virtual wireless networks

303

Dimitrios N. Skoutas, Nikolaos Nomikos, Demosthenes Vouyioukas, Charalabos Skianis and Angelos Antonopoulos

| | | |
|--------|---|-----|
| 11.1 | Wireless network virtualisation | 303 |
| 11.1.1 | Benefits of wireless network virtualisation | 304 |

| | | |
|-----------|--|------------|
| 11.1.2 | WNV in the future networking environment | 304 |
| 11.2 | Wide area coordination of multiple PNOs/VSPs | 305 |
| 11.2.1 | Ubiquitous spectrum monitoring based on wireless prossuming | 306 |
| 11.2.2 | Forming overall network planning policies | 306 |
| 11.3 | Emerging business models for sharing the resources of a PNO | 308 |
| 11.3.1 | The role of PNOs and VSPs | 308 |
| 11.3.2 | Interaction between PNO and VSPs | 309 |
| 11.3.3 | Interaction between VSPs | 310 |
| 11.4 | PNO's main resource sharing approaches | 310 |
| 11.4.1 | Complete sharing | 310 |
| 11.4.2 | Fixed sharing | 311 |
| 11.5 | Hybrid-controlled sharing of resources | 312 |
| 11.5.1 | The formation of physical capacity partitions | 312 |
| 11.5.2 | Service admission control and capacity allocation | 313 |
| 11.6 | Performance evaluation | 315 |
| 11.6.1 | Scenario A – providing different service level agreements | 316 |
| 11.6.2 | Scenario B – flexible vs inflexible partitioning | 319 |
| 11.6.3 | Varying value of the sharing factor (r) | 319 |
| 11.7 | Open issues | 321 |
| 11.8 | Conclusions | 322 |
| | References | 322 |
| 12 | Energy efficiency gains through opportunistic cooperative schemes in cognitive radio networks | 325 |
| | <i>Abdelaali Chaoub, Ali Kamouch and Zouhair Guennoun</i> | |
| 12.1 | Contribution of the chapter | 325 |
| 12.2 | Cognitive radio and cooperation: preliminaries | 326 |
| 12.2.1 | Interaction between primary and secondary users | 328 |
| 12.2.2 | Overview of spatial diversity in cognitive radio networks | 330 |
| 12.2.3 | To cooperate or not? That is the question! | 331 |
| 12.2.4 | A literature survey on opportunistic cooperation protocols | 332 |
| 12.3 | Proposed work | 334 |
| 12.3.1 | General analysis | 334 |
| 12.3.2 | Opportunistic cooperative schemes | 335 |
| 12.4 | Numerical results and discussions | 342 |
| 12.5 | Conclusions | 345 |
| | References | 346 |
| 13 | The role of edge computing in future 5G mobile networks: concept and challenges | 349 |
| | <i>Pouria Sayyad Khodashenas, Cristina Ruiz, Muhammad Shuaib Siddiqui, August Betzler and Jordi Ferrer Riera</i> | |
| | Abstract | 349 |
| 13.1 | Introduction | 350 |

| | | |
|---|---|------------|
| 13.2 | Multi-tenancy over the cloud-RAN | 351 |
| 13.2.1 | Enabling technologies | 351 |
| 13.2.2 | Multi-tenant multi-service management and orchestration | 353 |
| 13.2.3 | Benefits and challenges | 357 |
| 13.3 | Security in 5G networks | 360 |
| 13.3.1 | Research challenges | 360 |
| 13.3.2 | A potential approach | 361 |
| 13.4 | Wireless backhauling in 5G | 363 |
| 13.5 | Conclusion | 367 |
| | Acknowledgments | 368 |
| | References | 368 |
| 14 | A novel marketplace for trading/brokering virtual network functions over cloud infrastructures | 371 |
| <i>George Alexiou, Evangelos Pallis, Evangelos Markakis, Anargyros Sideris, Athina Bourdema, George Mastorakis and Constantinos X. Mavromoustakis</i> | | |
| | Abstract | 371 |
| 14.1 | Introduction | 371 |
| 14.1.1 | Motivation, objectives, and scope | 373 |
| 14.1.2 | T-NOVA Marketplace high-level overview | 373 |
| 14.2 | Specifications of the T-NOVA Marketplace | 375 |
| 14.2.1 | State-of-art | 375 |
| 14.2.2 | Requirements for T-NOVA Marketplace | 377 |
| 14.2.3 | Specification of the T-NOVA Marketplace architecture | 378 |
| 14.2.4 | External interfaces to the T-NOVA Marketplace | 378 |
| 14.2.5 | Marketplace modules specification | 379 |
| 14.3 | Brokerage module | 395 |
| 14.3.1 | Different roles of brokers | 396 |
| 14.3.2 | Categorization/classification of brokerage | 398 |
| 14.3.3 | Providers of brokerage modules | 399 |
| 14.3.4 | Brokerage module architecture | 402 |
| 14.3.5 | Trading mechanism | 405 |
| 14.3.6 | Dashboard integration | 407 |
| 14.4 | Conclusion | 409 |
| 14.5 | Future work | 410 |
| | Acknowledgment | 410 |
| | References | 410 |
| Index | | 413 |