

---

# Contents

---

<b>Preface</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>1 Micro-Doppler Signatures – Review, Challenges, and Perspectives</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Review of Micro-Doppler Effect in Radar	2
1.2.1 Micro-Doppler Signatures of Rigid Body Motion	2
1.2.2 Micro-Doppler Signatures of Nonrigid Body Motion	7
1.2.3 Review of Current Micro-Doppler Signature Research	9
1.3 Challenges in Radar Micro-Doppler Signature Research	14
1.3.1 Decomposition of Micro-Doppler Features	15
1.3.2 Detection of Anomalous Human Behavior	15
1.3.3 Feature Extraction and Target Identification Based on Micro-Doppler Signatures	15
1.4 Perspectives of Micro-Doppler Signature’s Research	15
1.4.1 Multistatic Micro-Doppler Signatures	16
1.4.2 Micro-Doppler Signature-Based Target Classification	16
1.4.3 Aural Micro-Doppler Signals for Target Classification	16
1.4.4 Through-the-Wall Micro-Doppler Signatures	16
1.4.5 Polarimetric Micro-Doppler Analysis	17
References	17
<b>2 Phenomenology of Radar Micro-Doppler Signatures</b>	<b>27</b>
2.1 Introduction	27
2.2 Micro-Doppler Effect Induced by Micro Motion	28
2.2.1 Euler Angles and Rotation Matrices	29
2.2.2 Mathematics of Micro-Doppler Effect	31
2.3 How to Analyze Time-Varying Micro-Doppler Shifts	42
2.3.1 Joint Time-Frequency Analysis of Micro-Doppler Signature	43
2.3.2 Doppler Aliasing in Micro-Doppler Signatures	44
2.3.3 PRF Selection Determined by Unambiguous Velocity and Range	46
2.3.4 Illustration of Extracted Micro-Doppler Signature	47
References	49

<b>3</b>	<b>Analysis of Human Signatures using High-Range Resolution Micro-Doppler Radar</b>	<b>51</b>
3.1	Introduction	51
3.2	Micro-Range Micro-Doppler Human Radar Signature Analysis	52
3.3	Decomposition Algorithm	58
3.3.1	Range-Doppler Feature Extraction	59
3.3.2	Feature Association	60
3.3.3	Expectation–Maximization	60
3.3.4	Macro-/Micro-Doppler Separation	62
3.3.5	Decomposition Example	63
3.4	Conclusion	65
	References	65
<b>4</b>	<b>Range and Micro-Doppler Analysis of Human Motion Using High Resolution Experimental HYCAM Radar</b>	<b>69</b>
4.1	Introduction	69
4.1.1	Micro-Doppler Effect in Radar Imaging	69
4.1.2	Application to Human Motion Analysis	70
4.2	Some Insights on Human Motion	71
4.2.1	Walking and Running Principle	71
4.2.2	Human Motion Model and Kinematic Analysis	72
4.3	Signal Processing Tools for Radar Observation of Human Motion	75
4.3.1	Radar Asset for Human Observation	75
4.3.2	Time-Doppler Analysis	76
4.3.3	Range-Doppler Imaging	77
4.3.4	Range-Doppler “Movies”	78
4.4	Simulation of Human Motion Radar Observation	79
4.4.1	Simulation Configuration	79
4.4.2	Radar Signal Model	80
4.4.3	Model-Based Time-Doppler Imaging	80
4.4.4	Model-Based Range-Doppler Movies	82
4.5	High Resolution Range-Doppler Radar HYCAM	85
4.5.1	General Concepts and Architecture	85
4.5.2	Waveform and Processing	87
4.6	Experimental Setup and Results	89
4.6.1	Experimental Setup	89
4.6.2	Results on Pedestrian Motions	90
4.7	Conclusions and Perspectives	92
	References	93
<b>5</b>	<b>Through-the-Wall Micro-Doppler Signatures</b>	<b>97</b>
5.1	Introduction	97
5.2	Design Considerations for Through-the-Wall Radars	98
5.2.1	Wall Attenuation	98
5.2.2	Wall Reflection	99
5.2.3	Dispersion	101
5.3	Time-Frequency Transforms	101

5.3.1	Short-Time Fourier Transform	102
5.3.2	Continuous Wavelet Transform	103
5.3.3	The Hilbert–Huang Transform and Empirical Mode Decomposition	103
5.3.4	Other Time-Frequency Transforms	106
5.4	Wall Effects on Micro-Doppler Signatures	107
5.4.1	Constant Phase Offset	107
5.4.2	Signal-to-Noise Ratio and Maximum Detectable Range	109
5.5	Micro-Doppler Signals of Targets with a Translational Velocity	111
5.5.1	Walking Humans	112
5.5.2	Animals	114
5.6	Micro-Doppler Signals of Stationary Targets	116
5.6.1	Experimental Micro-Doppler of Human Motions	116
5.6.2	Models of Simple Human Motions Micro-Doppler Signal of a Pendulum	120
5.6.3	Comparison of Through-the-Wall Micro-Doppler Signatures versus Non-Through-the-Wall Micro-Doppler Signatures	128
5.6.4	Classification of Micro-Doppler Signatures	129
	References	134
<b>6</b>	<b>Identifying Human Movements Using Micro-Doppler Features</b>	<b>139</b>
6.1	Introduction	139
6.1.1	Radar Recognition	139
6.1.2	Human Motion Estimation	140
6.1.3	Chapter Overview	142
6.2	The Human Model	142
6.2.1	The Shape and Size of Human Body Parts	144
6.2.2	The Kinematics According to Boulic	145
6.2.3	The Boulic Model Trajectories	148
6.2.4	The Radar Equipment Model	150
6.2.5	The Human Model Spectrogram Trajectories	152
6.3	Model-Based Human Motion Estimation	155
6.3.1	Introduction	155
6.3.2	Overview of the Method	156
6.3.3	The Fit Function	156
6.3.4	Results	162
6.3.5	Discussion	166
6.3.6	Conclusions	167
6.4	Feature-Based Human Motion Estimation	168
6.4.1	Introduction	168
6.4.2	Overview of the Method	168
6.4.3	Feature Extraction	170
6.4.4	Results	174
6.4.5	Discussion	181
6.4.6	Conclusions	182
	References	183

<b>7</b>	<b>Micro-Doppler Signatures of Helicopter Rotor Blades</b>	<b>187</b>
7.1	Introduction	187
7.2	Background	188
7.2.1	Background Theory	188
7.2.2	Rotor Blade RCS	191
7.2.3	Measurements on Scale Model	195
7.3	Monostatic and Bistatic Helicopter Micro-Doppler	201
7.3.1	DiMuRa System Description	201
7.3.2	Signal Processing Fundamentals	202
7.3.3	Quasi-monostatic Signatures	214
7.3.4	Bistatic Signatures	217
7.4	Conclusions	224
	References	225
<b>8</b>	<b>Micro-Doppler Signatures of Small Boats</b>	<b>229</b>
8.1	Introduction	229
8.2	Characterization and Modeling of Sea Clutter	229
8.2.1	Doppler Spectra Characteristics of Sea Clutter	230
8.2.2	Characterizing Small Boats in Sea Clutter	232
8.3	Small Boats in Sea Clutter	232
8.3.1	A Rigid Inflatable Boat in Sea Clutter	234
8.3.2	A Paddled Kayak in Sea Clutter	234
8.4	Small Vessels Conclusions	236
	References	238
<b>9</b>	<b>Multistatic Micro-Doppler Signature Processing</b>	<b>241</b>
9.1	Introduction	241
9.2	Background	244
9.3	Bistatic and Multistatic Radar Properties	246
9.3.1	Range	247
9.3.2	Location	247
9.3.3	Range Resolution	249
9.3.4	Detection Performance	250
9.3.5	Doppler	251
9.4	The Multistatic Micro-Doppler Signature	253
9.4.1	Multistatic Micro-Doppler Mathematics	253
9.4.2	Multistatic Micro-Doppler Simulation Example	257
9.5	Multistatic Micro-Doppler Signatures of Human Motion	260
9.5.1	Gathering Experimental Data	260
9.5.2	Experimental Results and Their Implications	262
9.6	Summary and Conclusions	265
	Appendix A: Generalized Micro-Doppler Derivation	266
	References	269

<b>10 Signal Decomposition of Micro-Doppler Signatures</b>	<b>273</b>
10.1 Introduction	273
10.2 Micro-Doppler Signal Model	274
10.2.1 ISAR Setup	275
10.2.2 Spectral Analysis	278
10.2.3 SAR Setup	280
10.3 Inverse Radon Transform Based Micro-Doppler Parameters Estimation	283
10.3.1 The Inverse-Radon Transform Review	283
10.3.2 Parameters Estimation	284
10.3.3 The Micro-Doppler Period Estimation	293
10.3.4 Sparsity Domain of the Micro-Doppler Signal	296
10.3.5 The Micro-Doppler Analysis from a Reduced Data Set	297
10.4 Micro-Doppler Effects Separation Based on the L-Statistics	299
10.4.1 Time-Frequency Analysis and the L-Statistics	299
10.4.2 Restoring the High FT Concentration from the STFT	300
10.4.3 Basic Idea for Rigid Body and Micro-Doppler Separation	302
10.4.4 Adaptive Percentage of Missing Values	313
10.4.5 Algorithm for the Micro-Doppler Effects Removal	314
10.5 The Micro-Doppler Signature Tracking by Using the Viterbi Algorithm	316
10.6 Conclusion	324
References	324
<b>11 Sonar Micro-Doppler Signatures: Principles and Applications</b>	<b>329</b>
11.1 Introduction	329
11.2 Micro-Doppler Theory	331
11.3 Applications	332
11.3.1 Micro-Doppler Signature Collection at 40 kHz	332
11.3.2 Micro-Doppler Signature Collection at 80 kHz	338
11.4 Conclusions	342
References	343
<b>12 Radar Micro-Doppler Signature of Wind Turbines</b>	<b>345</b>
12.1 Introduction	345
12.2 Interactions between Radar and Wind Farms	346
12.3 Impacts of Wind Turbines on Existing Weather Radar Operation	350
12.4 Radar Cross Section (RCS) of Wind Turbines	355
12.5 Micro-Doppler Signatures of Scaled Wind Turbine Model	357
12.5.1 Frequency Domain Measurement	357
12.5.2 Time Domain Measurement	361

x	<i>Radar Micro-Doppler Signatures: Processing and Applications</i>	
12.6	Time-Frequency Analysis of Wind Turbine Micro-Doppler Signatures from Operational Radars	372
12.6.1	Micro-Doppler Signatures from WSR-88D Weather Radar	372
12.6.2	Micro-Doppler Signatures of Wind Turbines from a Mobile X-band Radar	373
12.7	Mitigation of Wind Turbine Clutter	377
12.8	Summary	378
	References	378
	<b>Index</b>	<b>383</b>