Contents

| Fo Pr | Foreword Preface | | xvii xix xxi xxi | |
|----------|---------------------|----------|--|----|
| PA | | | 1 | |
| 1 | Intro | oductio | on to SDN | 3 |
| | Rusle | an L. Si | melyanskiy and Alexander Shalimov | |
| | 1.1 | Data c | enters | 3 |
| | | 1.1.1 | The new computing paradigm | 3 |
| | | | DC network architecture | 5 |
| | | | Traffic in DC | 5 |
| | | | Addressing and routing in DC | 7 |
| | | | Performance | 8 |
| | | | TCP/IP stack issues | 10 |
| | | | Network management system | 11 |
| | | | Virtualization, scalability, flexibility | 12 |
| | 1.2 | | are-defined networks | 13 |
| | | 1.2.1 | How can we split control plane and data plane? | 13 |
| | | | OpenFlow protocol and programmable switching: basics | 16 |
| | | | SDN controller, northbound API, controller applications | 19 |
| | | 1.2.4 | - F | 22 |
| | 1.3 | | ary and conclusion | 22 |
| | Refe | rences | | 23 |
| 2 | | - | mentations and protocols | 27 |
| | | | rnandez Benet, Kyoomars Alizadeh Noghani, and Javid Taheri | |
| | 2.1 | | SDN is implemented | 28 |
| | | | Implementation aspects | 28 |
| | | | Existing SDN controllers | 29 |
| | 2.2 | | nt SDN implementation using OpenDaylight | 30 |
| | | | OpenDaylight | 30 |
| | 2.3 | | iew of OpenFlow devices | 33 |
| | | 2.3.1 | Software switches | 34 |
| | | 2.3.2 | Hardware switches | 35 |

| | 2.4 | SDN protocols | 36 |
|---|------|---|----|
| | | 2.4.1 ForCES | 36 |
| | | 2.4.2 OpenFlow | 37 |
| | | 2.4.3 Open vSwitch database management (OVSDB) | 41 |
| | | 2.4.4 OpenFlow configuration and management protocol | |
| | | (OF-CONFIG) | 42 |
| | | 2.4.5 Network configuration protocol (NETCONF) | 43 |
| | 2.5 | Open issues and challenges | 44 |
| | 2.6 | Summary and Conclusions | 45 |
| | Refe | prences | 46 |
| 3 | SDN | components and OpenFlow | 49 |
| | | iao Li, Dafang Zhang, Javid Taheri, and Keqin Li | |
| | | Overview of SDN's architecture and main components | 49 |
| | | 3.1.1 Comparison of IP and SDN in architectures | 50 |
| | | 3.1.2 SDN's main components | 51 |
| | 3.2 | OpenFlow | 52 |
| | | 3.2.1 Fundamental abstraction and basic concepts | 52 |
| | | 3.2.2 OpenFlow tables and the forwarding pipeline | 54 |
| | | 3.2.3 OpenFlow channels and the communication mechanism | 55 |
| | 3.3 | - | 57 |
| | | 3.3.1 System architectural overview | 57 |
| | | 3.3.2 System implementation overview | 59 |
| | | 3.3.3 Rule placement and optimization | 60 |
| | 3.4 | OpenFlow switches | 60 |
| | | 3.4.1 The detailed working flow | 60 |
| | | 3.4.2 Design and optimization of table lookups | 62 |
| | | 3.4.3 Switch designs and implementations | 63 |
| | 3.5 | Open issues in SDN | 65 |
| | | 3.5.1 Resilient communication | 65 |
| | | 3.5.2 Scalability | 65 |
| | Refe | prences | 66 |
| 4 | SDN | for cloud data centres | 69 |
| | Dim | itrios Pezaros, Richard Cziva, and Simon Jouet | |
| | 4.1 | Overview | 69 |
| | 4.2 | Cloud data centre topologies | 70 |
| | | 4.2.1 Conventional architectures | 70 |
| | | 4.2.2 Clos/Fat-Tree architectures | 71 |
| | | 4.2.3 Server-centric architectures | 73 |
| | | 4.2.4 Management network | 75 |
| | 4.3 | Software-defined networks for cloud data centres | 76 |
| | | 4.3.1 Challenges in cloud DC networks | 76 |
| | | 4.3.2 Benefits of using SDN in cloud DCs | 77 |

| | | 4.3.3 | Current SDN deployments in cloud DC | 79 |
|---|------|---------|--|----------|
| | | 4.3.4 | SDN as the backbone for a converged resource control | |
| | | | plane | 80 |
| | 4.4 | | issues and challenges | 82 |
| | | | Network function virtualisation and SDN in DCs | 82 |
| | | 4.4.2 | The future of network programmability | 83 |
| | 4.5 | Summ | | 85 |
| | | | gements | 85 |
| | Refe | erences | | 86 |
| 5 | | | on to big data | 91 |
| | | - | berah and Fatemeh Rahimian | |
| | 5.1 | | ta platforms: challenges and requirements | 91 |
| | 5.2 | | o store big data? | 93 |
| | | | Distributed file systems | 94 |
| | | | Messaging systems | 95 |
| | 5 2 | | NoSQL databases | 96 |
| | 5.3 | | o process big data? Batch data processing platforms | 99 99 |
| | | | Streaming data processing platforms | 102 |
| | | | Graph data processing platforms | 102 |
| | | 5.3.4 | · · · · | 110 |
| | 5.4 | | uding remarks | 111 |
| | | erences | g | 112 |
| 6 | Big | Data p | rocessing using Apache Spark and Hadoop | 115 |
| | | | uhata and Satoshi Matsuoka | |
| | 6.1 | Introd | uction | 115 |
| | 6.2 | | ata processing | 117 |
| | | 6.2.1 | Big Data processing models | 118 |
| | | | Big Data processing implementations | 119 |
| | | | MapReduce-based Big Data processing implementations | 120 |
| | | | Computing platforms for Big Data processing | 122 |
| | 6.3 | | e Hadoop | 123 |
| | | | Overview of Hadoop | 123 |
| | | | Hadoop MapReduce | 124 |
| | | | Hadoop distributed file system | 125 |
| | | | YARN | 126 |
| | | | Hadoop libraries | 127 |
| | | | Research activities on Hadoop | 128 |
| | 6.4 | - | e Spark | 129 |
| | | 6.4.1 | Overview of Spark | 129 |
| | | 0.4.2 | Resilient distributed dataset | 129 |

| | | 6.4.3 | Spark libraries | 130 |
|---|------|---------|---|-----|
| | | 6.4.4 | Using both Spark and Hadoop cooperatively | 131 |
| | | 6.4.5 | Research activities on Spark | 132 |
| | 6.5 | Open | issues and challenges | 132 |
| | | 6.5.1 | Storage | 132 |
| | | 6.5.2 | Computation | 133 |
| | | 6.5.3 | Network | 134 |
| | | 6.5.4 | Data analysis | 135 |
| | 6.6 | Summ | ary | 136 |
| | Refe | erences | | 136 |
| 7 | Big | Data st | ream processing | 139 |
| | Yida | n Wang, | M. Reza HoseinyFarahabady, Zahir Tari, | |
| | and | Albert | Y. Zomaya | |
| | 7.1 | Introd | uction to stream processing | 139 |
| | | 7.1.1 | Background and motivation | 139 |
| | | 7.1.2 | Streamlined data processing framework | 140 |
| | | 7.1.3 | Stream processing systems | 141 |
| | 7.2 | | e storm [8, 9] | 143 |
| | | | Reading path | 143 |
| | | | Storm structure and composing components | 143 |
| | | | Data stream and topology | 144 |
| | | | Parallelism of topology | 145 |
| | | | Grouping strategies | 146 |
| | | | Reliable message processing | 147 |
| | 7.3 | | uling and resource allocation in Apache Storm | 148 |
| | | | Scheduling and resource allocation in cloud [4–7] | 148 |
| | | | Scheduling of Apache Storm [8, 9] | 149 |
| | | 7.3.3 | e | 150 |
| | 7.4 | - | y-of-service-aware scheduling | 151 |
| | | | Performance metrics [16] | 151 |
| | | | Model predictive control-based scheduling | 152 |
| | | 7.4.3 | Experimental performance analysis | 153 |
| | 7.5 | - | issues in stream processing | 155 |
| | 7.6 | Concl | | 156 |
| | | nowled | gement | 156 |
| | Refe | erences | | 157 |
| 8 | 0 | | cloud data centers | 159 |
| | | | n Manogaran and Daphne Lopez | |
| | 8.1 | | uction | 159 |
| | 8.2 | | for the architecture patterns and data sources for Big Data | |
| | | storag | e in cloud data centers | 160 |

| | 8.3 | Applic | ations of Big Data analytics with cloud data centers | 162 |
|----|------|----------|--|-----|
| | | 8.3.1 | Disease diagnosis | 162 |
| | | 8.3.2 | Government organizations | 163 |
| | | 8.3.3 | Social networking | 163 |
| | | 8.3.4 | Computing platforms | 163 |
| | | 8.3.5 | Environmental and natural resources | 163 |
| | 8.4 | State-o | f-the-art Big Data architectures for cloud data centers | 163 |
| | | 8.4.1 | Lambda architecture | 164 |
| | | 8.4.2 | NIST Big Data Reference Architecture (NBDRA) | 166 |
| | | 8.4.3 | Big Data Architecture for Remote Sensing | 167 |
| | | 8.4.4 | The Service-On Line-Index-Data (SOLID) architecture | 169 |
| | | 8.4.5 | Semantic-based Architecture for Heterogeneous | |
| | | | Multimedia Retrieval | 170 |
| | | | LargeScale Security Monitoring Architecture | 171 |
| | | | Modular software architecture | 172 |
| | | 8.4.8 | MongoDB-based Healthcare Data Management | |
| | | | Architecture | 173 |
| | | 8.4.9 | Scalable and Distributed Architecture for Sensor Data | |
| | | | Collection, Storage and Analysis | 174 |
| | | | Distributed parallel architecture for "Big Data" | 176 |
| | 8.5 | | nges and potential solutions for Big Data analytics in cloud | |
| | | data ce | | 177 |
| | 8.6 | Conclu | ision | 180 |
| | Refe | erences | | 181 |
| | | | | |
| PA | RT I | I How | y SDN helps Big Data | 183 |
| 9 | | | volume in Big Data | 185 |
| | Kyoo | omars Al | lizadeh Noghani, Cristian Hernandez Benet, | |
| | | Javid To | | |
| | | | ta volume and SDN | 186 |
| | 9.2 | | rk monitoring and volume | 187 |
| | | 9.2.1 | Legacy traffic monitoring solutions | 188 |
| | ~ • | 9.2.2 | Ð | 189 |
| | 9.3 | | engineering and volume | 191 |
| | | | Flow scheduling | 192 |
| | | | TCP incast | 196 |
| | | | Dynamically change network configuration | 197 |
| | 9.4 | | plerant and volume | 198 |
| | 9.5 | Open i | | 201 |
| | | | Scalability | 202 |
| | | | Resiliency and reliability | 202 |
| | ъć | 9.5.3 | Conclusion | 202 |
| | Kefe | erences | | 203 |

| 10 | SDN helps velocity in Big Data | 207 |
|----|--|-----|
| | Van-Giang Nguyen, Anna Brunstrom, Karl-Johan Grinnemo, | |
| | and Javid Taheri | |
| | 10.1 Introduction | 208 |
| | 10.1.1 Big Data velocity | 208 |
| | 10.1.2 Type of processing | 208 |
| | 10.2 How SDN can help velocity? | 211 |
| | 10.3 Improving batch processing performance with SDN | 212 |
| | 10.3.1 FlowComb | 212 |
| | 10.3.2 Pythia | 213 |
| | 10.3.3 Bandwidth-aware scheduler | 214 |
| | 10.3.4 Phurti | 215 |
| | 10.3.5 Cormorant | 216 |
| | 10.3.6 SDN-based Hadoop for social TV analytics | 217 |
| | 10.4 Improving real-time and stream processing performance | |
| | with SDN | 218 |
| | 10.4.1 Firebird | 218 |
| | 10.4.2 Storm-based NIDS | 219 |
| | 10.4.3 Crosslayer scheduler | 220 |
| | 10.5 Summary | 221 |
| | 10.5.1 Comparison table | 221 |
| | 10.5.2 Generic SDN-based Big Data processing framework | 221 |
| | 10.6 Open issues and research directions | 223 |
| | 10.7 Conclusion | 225 |
| | References | 225 |
| 11 | SDN helps value in Big Data | 229 |
| | Harald Gjermundrød | |
| | 11.1 Private centralized infrastructure | 232 |
| | 11.1.1 Adaptable network platform | 232 |
| | 11.1.2 Adaptable data flows and application deployment | 233 |
| | 11.1.3 Value of dark data | 233 |
| | 11.1.4 New market for the cloud provider | 235 |
| | 11.2 Private distributed infrastructure | 236 |
| | 11.2.1 Adaptable resource allocation | 236 |
| | 11.2.2 Value of dark data | 238 |
| | 11.3 Public centralized infrastructure | 238 |
| | 11.3.1 Adaptable data flows and programmable network | 238 |
| | 11.3.2 Usage of dark data | 240 |
| | 11.3.3 Data market | 240 |
| | 11.4 Public distributed infrastructure | 242 |
| | 11.4.1 Usage of dark data | 242 |
| | 11.4.2 Data market | 243 |
| | 11.4.3 Data as a service | 247 |

| | 11.5 Open issues and challenges | 247 |
|----|--|-----|
| | 11.6 Chapter summary | 249 |
| | References | 249 |
| 12 | SDN helps other Vs in Big Data | 253 |
| | Pradeeban Kathiravelu and Luís Veiga | |
| | 12.1 Introduction to other Vs in Big Data | 254 |
| | 12.1.1 Variety in Big Data | 254 |
| | 12.1.2 Volatility in Big Data | 255 |
| | 12.1.3 Validity and veracity in Big Data | 256 |
| | 12.1.4 Visibility in Big Data | 256 |
| | 12.2 SDN for other Vs of Big Data | 257 |
| | 12.2.1 SDN for variety of data | 258 |
| | 12.2.2 SDN for volatility of data | 259 |
| | 12.2.3 SDN for validity and veracity of data | 261 |
| | 12.2.4 SDN for visibility of data | 262 |
| | 12.2.5 More Vs into Big Data | 263 |
| | 12.3 SDN for Big Data diversity | 264 |
| | 12.3.1 Use cases for SDN in heterogeneous Big Data | 264 |
| | 12.3.2 Architectures for variety and quality of data | 265 |
| | 12.3.3 QoS-aware Big Data applications | 266 |
| | 12.3.4 Multitenant SDN and data isolation | 267 |
| | 12.4 Open issues and challenges | 268 |
| | 12.4.1 Scaling Big Data with SDN | 268 |
| | 12.4.2 Scaling Big Data beyond data centers | 270 |
| | 12.5 Summary and conclusion | 270 |
| | References | 271 |
| 13 | SDN helps Big Data to optimize storage | 275 |
| | Ali R. Butt, Ali Anwar, and Yue Cheng | |
| | 13.1 Software defined key-value storage systems for datacenter | |
| | applications | 275 |
| | 13.2 Related work, features, and shortcomings | 276 |
| | 13.2.1 Shortcomings | 277 |
| | 13.3 SDN-based efficient data management | 280 |
| | 13.4 Rules of thumb of storage deployment in software | |
| | defined datacenters | 281 |
| | 13.4.1 Summary of rules-of-thumb | 285 |
| | 13.5 Experimental analysis | 286 |
| | 13.5.1 Evaluating data management framework in software | |
| | defined datacenter environment | 286 |
| | 13.5.2 Evaluating micro-object-store architecture in software | |
| | defined datacenter environment | 289 |

| | 13.6 Open issue and future directions in SDN-enabled | |
|----|---|-----|
| | Big Data management | 292 |
| | 13.6.1 Open issues in data management framework in software | |
| | defined datacenter | 292 |
| | 13.6.2 Open issues in micro-object-store architecture in software | |
| | defined datacenter environment | 293 |
| | 13.7 Summary | 294 |
| | References | 294 |
| | | |
| 14 | SDN helps Big Data to optimize access to data | 297 |
| | Yuankun Fu and Fengguang Song | |
| | 14.1 Introduction | 297 |
| | 14.2 State of the art and related work | 299 |
| | 14.3 Performance analysis of message passing and parallel | |
| | file system I/O | 300 |
| | 14.4 Analytical modeling-based end-to-end time optimization | 302 |
| | 14.4.1 The problem | 302 |
| | 14.4.2 The traditional method | 303 |
| | 14.4.3 Improved version of the traditional method | 303 |
| | 14.4.4 The fully asynchronous pipeline method | 304 |
| | 14.4.5 Microbenchmark for the analytical model | 305 |
| | 14.5 Design and implementation of DataBroker for the fully | |
| | asynchronous method | 309 |
| | 14.6 Experiments with synthetic and real applications | 310 |
| | 14.6.1 Synthetic and real-world applications | 310 |
| | 14.6.2 Accuracy of the analytical model | 311 |
| | 14.6.3 Performance speedup | 312 |
| | 14.7 Open issues and challenges | 314 |
| | 14.8 Conclusion | 315 |
| | Acknowledgments | 315 |
| | References | 315 |
| 15 | SDN helps Big Data to become fault tolerant | 319 |
| | Abdelmounaam Rezgui, Kyoomars Alizadeh Noghani, Javid Taheri, | |
| | Amir Mirzaeinia, Hamdy Soliman, and Nickolas Davis | |
| | 15.1 Big Data workloads and cloud data centers | 320 |
| | 15.2 Network architectures for cloud data centers | 321 |
| | 15.2.1 Switch-centric data centers | 321 |
| | 15.2.2 Server-centric data centers | 321 |
| | 15.3 Fault-tolerant principles | 324 |
| | 15.4 Traditional approaches to fault tolerance in data centers | 325 |
| | 15.4.1 Reactive approaches | 326 |
| | 15.4.2 Proactive approaches | 327 |
| | 15.4.3 Problems with legacy fault-tolerant solutions | 327 |

| 15.5 Fault tolerance in SDN-based data centers | 328 |
|--|----------|
| 15.5.1 Failure detection in SDN | 329 |
| 15.5.2 Failure recovery in SDN | 329 |
| 15.6 Reactive fault-tolerant approach in SDN | 330 |
| 15.7 Proactive fault-tolerant approach in SDN | 330 |
| 15.7.1 Failure prediction in cloud data centers | 332 |
| 15.7.2 Traffic patterns of Big Data workloads | 332 |
| 15.8 Open issues and challenges | 333 |
| 15.8.1 Problems with SDN-based fault-tolerant methods | 333 |
| 15.8.2 Fault tolerance in the control plane | 334 |
| 15.9 Summary and conclusion | 334 |
| References | 334 |
| PART III How Big Data helps SDN | 337 |
| 16 How Big Data helps SDN with data protection and privacy <i>Lothar Fritsch</i> | 339 |
| 16.1 Collection and processing of data to improve performance | 339 |
| 16.1.1 The promise of Big Data in SDN: data collection, and | |
| configuration change | 339 |
| 16.2 Data protection requirements and their implications for Big | |
| in SDN | 340 |
| 16.2.1 Data protection requirements in Europe | 340 |
| 16.2.2 Personal data in networking information | 343 |
| 16.2.3 Issues with Big Data processing | 344 |
| 16.3 Recommendations for privacy design in SDN Big Data proj | ects 344 |
| 16.3.1 Storage concepts | 345 |
| 16.3.2 Filtration, anonymization and data minimization | 345 |
| 16.3.3 Privacy-friendly data mining | 346 |
| 16.3.4 Purpose-binding and obligations management | 346 |
| 16.3.5 Data subject consent management techniques | 347 |
| 16.3.6 Algorithmic accountability concepts | 347 |
| 16.3.7 Open issues for protecting privacy using | |
| Big Data and SDN | 349 |
| 16.4 Conclusion | 350 |
| Acknowledgment | 350 |
| References | 350 |
| 17 Big Data helps SDN to detect intrusions and secure data flows | s 353 |
| Li-Chun Wang and Yu-Jia Chen | |
| 17.1 Introduction | 353 |
| 17.2 Security issues of SDN | 354 |
| 17.2.1 Security issues in control channel | 354 |
| 17.2.2 Denial-of-service (DoS) attacks | 354 |

| | 17.2. | 3 Simulation of control channel attack on SDN | 357 |
|----|------------|--|------------|
| | 17.3 Big I | Data techniques for security threats in SDN | 359 |
| | 17.3. | 1 Big Data analytics | 360 |
| | | 2 Data analytics for threat detection | 361 |
| | | consideration in SDN with security services | 361 |
| | | 1 Delay guarantee for security traversal | 361 |
| | | 2 Traffic load balancing | 365 |
| | | Data applications for securing SDN | 368 |
| | | 1 Packet inspection | 368 |
| | | issues and challenge | 371 |
| | | nary and conclusion | 371 |
| | References | | 372 |
| 18 | | elps SDN to manage traffic | 375 |
| | | ng and Qiang Duan | |
| | Abstract | | 375 |
| | 18.1 Intro | | 375 |
| | | of art of traffic management in IP and SDN networks | 377 |
| | 18.2. | 1 General concept and procedure of network traffic | |
| | | management | 377 |
| | | 2 Traffic management in IP networks | 378 |
| | | 3 Traffic management in SDN networks | 379 |
| | | tial benefits for traffic management in SDN using Big Data | 201 |
| | techn | 1 | 381 |
| | | 1 Big Data in SDN networks | 381 |
| | | 2 How Big Data analytics could help SDN networks | 382 382 |
| | | mework for Big Data-based SDN traffic management ble Big Data applications for SDN traffic analysis | 382 |
| | | ontrol | 384 |
| | | 1 Big graph data analysis for SDN traffic analysis and | 304 |
| | 10.5. | long-term network topology improvement | 384 |
| | 18.5 | 2 Streaming-based Big Data analysis for real-time SDN | 504 |
| | 10.5. | traffic analysis and adaptation | 384 |
| | 18 5 | 3 Big Data mining for SDN network control | 501 |
| | 10.5. | and adaptation | 385 |
| | 18.6 Open | issues and challenges | 385 |
| | | 1 Data acquisition measurement and overhead | 385 |
| | | 2 SDN controller management | 386 |
| | | 3 New system architecture for Big Data-based traffic | • |
| | | management in SDN | 386 |
| | 18.7 Conc | | 386 |
| | References | 5 | 387 |
| | | | |

| 19 | Big Data helps SDN to optimize its controllers | 389 |
|----|--|-----|
| | Daewoong Cho, Saeed Bastani, Javid Taheri, and Albert Y. Zomaya | |
| | 19.1 Introduction | 389 |
| | 19.2 What is a SDN controller? | 390 |
| | 19.3 SDN controller-related issues | 391 |
| | 19.3.1 Scalability | 391 |
| | 19.3.2 Resiliency | 392 |
| | 19.3.3 Solutions | 393 |
| | 19.4 Big Data for SDN controller optimization | 394 |
| | 19.4.1 System architecture | 395 |
| | 19.4.2 Big Data analytics techniques | 395 |
| | 19.4.3 Problem formulation | 396 |
| | 19.4.4 Optimization algorithm | 398 |
| | 19.4.5 Applicable scenarios | 399 |
| | 19.5 Open issues and challenges | 404 |
| | 19.6 Conclusion | 405 |
| | References | 405 |
| 20 | Big Data helps SDN to verify integrity of control/data planes | 409 |
| | Qingsong Wen, Ren Chen, Yinglong Xia, Li Zhou, Juan Deng, Jian Xu, | |
| | and Mingzhen Xia | |
| | 20.1 Introduction | 409 |
| | 20.2 Related work | 410 |
| | 20.3 Finding top- <i>K</i> shortest simple paths | 410 |
| | 20.3.1 MPS algorithm for top K shortest simple paths | 411 |
| | 20.3.2 Improved MPS algorithm with efficient implementation | 413 |
| | 20.4 Routing check and detection | 416 |
| | 20.4.1 Subnet partition | 417 |
| | 20.4.2 Loop detection | 418 |
| | 20.4.3 Black hole detection | 418 |
| | 20.4.4 Reachability detection | 419 |
| | 20.5 Efficient graph engine | 419 |
| | 20.5.1 Edge-set representation | 420 |
| | 20.5.2 Consolidation | 421 |
| | 20.5.3 Multimodal organization | 423 |
| | 20.5.4 Scheduling and prefetching | 423 |
| | 20.6 Experiments | 423 |
| | 20.6.1 Performance evaluation of finding top-K shortest | |
| | simple paths | 423 |
| | 20.6.2 Performance evaluation of the efficient graph engines | 426 |
| | 20.7 Open issues and challenges | 428 |
| | 20.8 Conclusions | 429 |
| | References | 429 |

| 21 | Big Data helps SDN to improve application specific | |
|----|--|-----|
| | quality of service | 433 |
| | Susanna Schwarzmann, Andreas Blenk, Ognjen Dobrijevic, | |
| | Michael Jarschel, Andreas Hotho, Thomas Zinner, and Florian Wamser | |
| | 21.1 Introduction | 433 |
| | 21.2 Classification of SDN-based context-aware | |
| | networking approaches | 434 |
| | 21.2.1 Monitoring of QoE influence factors (QoE-IFs) | 435 |
| | 21.2.2 Control actions of management approaches | 436 |
| | 21.2.3 Potential of Big Data for SDN QoE management | 437 |
| | 21.3 Big Data analytics to support QoS/QoE management | 438 |
| | 21.3.1 Big Data analytics | 438 |
| | 21.3.2 Current and ongoing work | 440 |
| | 21.4 Combining Big Data analytics and SDN: three use cases to | |
| | improve QoS/QoE | 442 |
| | 21.4.1 Use case 1: improving the operation of networks | 442 |
| | 21.4.2 Use case 2: improving the quality of video-on-demand | |
| | streaming based on business agreements | 444 |
| | 21.4.3 Use case 3: improving the quality of applications without | |
| | business agreements | 445 |
| | 21.5 Vision: intelligent network-wide auto-optimization | 446 |
| | 21.6 Challenges and discussions | 449 |
| | 21.6.1 Challenges of SDN-based QoE management | 449 |
| | 21.6.2 Challenges of a Big Data-supported SDN architecture for | |
| | enhancing application quality | 450 |
| | 21.7 Conclusion | 452 |
| | Acknowledgments | 452 |
| | References | 453 |
| In | dex | 457 |