Contents

Synopsis							
1	Introduction References						
2	Device physics, modeling, and technology for nano-scaled						
	sem		ctor devices	17			
	2.1	Bulk	MOSFETs and related device structures	17			
		2.1.1	Conventional field-effect transistor (FET) physics and				
			limitations	18			
		2.1.2	Alternative FET-related structures on silicon bulk				
			and other materials	34			
	2.2	Advar	nced FET-related devices	39			
		2.2.1	Introduction	39			
		2.2.2	Silicon-on-insultator FET technology	43			
			Ultra-thin FDSOI MOSFETs	69			
			Double-gate and FinFETs	79			
			Silicon multigate nanowires	92			
			Junctionless transistors	98			
		2.2.7	Tunnel field-effect transistor	100			
	2.3	Differ	ent approaches for semiconductor device modeling				
		and si	mulation	109			
		2.3.1	TCAD tools: technological motivation and general outlook	109			
		2.3.2	Drift-diffusion transport model	113			
		2.3.3	Semi-classical transport and higher moments				
			transport models	114			
		2.3.4	1 2	121			
		2.3.5	Mobility in ultra-thin body of strained SOI transistors	123			
		2.3.6	Quantum and quantum-corrected transport models	128			
	2.4	Alterr	native materials and device structures	132			
		2.4.1	Introduction	132			
		2.4.2	Nanostructured materials, amorphous and SiGe alloys,				
			and its applications	135			
		2.4.3	Photodetectors and micro-machined bolometers	141			
		2.4.4	CMOS process-compatible silicon-in-package (SiP)	151			

	2.5	Conclu	isions	154		
	Ack	nowledg	gments	156		
	Refe	erences		156		
3	Advanced device characterization techniques					
	3.1	Conve	ntional electrical characterization and modeling techniques	187		
		3.1.1	Measurement and extraction of basic electrical parameters	188		
		3.1.2	Parasitic effects and de-embedding under nonconventional			
			bias conditions	195		
	3.2	Reliab	ility, degradation, lifetime prediction, and failure	215		
		3.2.1	Bias temperature instability of high-k materials			
			beyond HfO ₂	215		
		3.2.2	Hot carriers in nanoscale devices	241		
		3.2.3	Filamentary conduction in thin dielectric films	255		
	3.3	3.3 Alternative approaches for device characterization includi				
		magne	tic fields	281		
		3.3.1	Classical magneto transport in FET-based devices	282		
		3.3.2	Magneto-tunneling and nonhomogeneous magneto			
			conductance	287		
		3.3.3	Conductance properties under constant and time-dependent			
			magnetic fields	302		
	3.4			313		
		nowledg	gment	321		
	Refe	erences		321		
4	The	semico	nductor device technology and its societal impact	349		
	4.1	Introdu	action	349		
	4.2	Energy	y-efficient electron devices and the sustainable			
		and green environment		349		
	4.3	Applic	ations to safe and green environment	363		
	4.4	Applic	ations to human health and medicine	376		
			Introduction	376		
			Invasive and noninvasive biosensors	381		
			Gastric applications	384		
			DNA applications	385		
		4.4.5	Smart skin	386		
		4.4.6	Cardiac and renal applications	387		
		4.4.7	Neuronal applications	388		
		4.4.8	Biometrology applications	390		
		4.4.9	Ingestible sensors	393		
		4.4.10	1	395		
		4.4.11	Health care IoT applications	396 397		
	Refe	References				

	Contents vii
5 The silicon era and beyond	413
5.1 Comments	413
5.2 Conclusion	438
References	438
Index	443